

NATIVE PLANTS IN VIRGINIA

This list was prepared by the Conservation Committee of the Virginia Federation of Garden Clubs, Inc. based upon information obtained from the membership and recognized authorities in our state colleges and other sources.

This list of Virginia Native Plants needs protection because the plants are *endangered and/or rare*.

They may be used in *flower shows* as follows:

1. In educational exhibits, if nursery or garden grown. Such plants must be rooted and labeled.
 2. ALL plants may be used in artistic design, horticultural classes, or any other class not specified as education, only if grown by the exhibitor and must be labeled to this effect.
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1. **ANEMONE** - Rue (*Aemonea Thalictroides*), Wood (*A. quinquefoila*)
 2. **ARBUTUS** - (*Epigaea repens*)
 3. **AZALEA** - Dwarf (*Rhododendron atlanticum*), Pinxter flower (*R. nudiflorum*), Swamp (*R. viscosum*)
 4. **BAYBERRY** - (*Myrica pensylvanica*)
 5. **BLAZING STAR** - (*Liatris pundtata*)
 6. **BLEEDING HEART** - (*Dicentra eximia*)
 7. **BLOODROOT** - (*Sanquinaria canadensis*)
 8. **BLUEBELL** - (*Mertensia virginica*)
 9. **BLUE FLAG** - Larger blue (*Iris versicolor*), Crested Dwarf (*L. cristata*), Dwarf (*L. verna*)
 10. **BUTTERFLY PEA** - (*Clitoria mariana*)
 11. **CAMASS LILY OR HYACINTH** - (*Camassia esculenta*)
 12. **CARDINAL FLOWER** - (*Lobelia cardinalis*)
 13. **CLUB MOSS** - Running Cedar and Ground Pine - (*Lycopodium*) All species
 14. **DOGWOOD** - (*Cornus florida*)
 15. **DUTCHMAN'S BREECHES** - (*Dicentra cucullaria*)

16. **FERNS** - Maiden Hair (*Adiantum pedatum*), Beech (*Phegopteris*), Cliffbrake (*Pellaea*), Chain (*Woodwardia*), Walking (*Asplenium rhizophyllum*), Bladder (*Cystopteris*), Goldie's (*Dryopteris goldiana*), Log (*Dryopteris celsa*)
17. **GENTIAN** - Closed (*Gentiana andrewsil*), Fringed (*G. crinita*)
18. **GINSENG** - American (*Panax quinquefolius*), Dwarf (*P. trifolius*)
19. **GREAT LOBELIA** - *Lobelia siphilitica*
20. **HEPATIC** or **LIVERLEAF** - (*Hepatica americana*)
21. **HOLLIES** - America (*Ilex opaca*), Mountain (*I. montana*), Inkberry (*I. glabra*), Black Alder (*I. verticillata*)
22. **INDIAN PIE** - (*Monotropa uniflora*)
23. **JACK IN THE PULPIT** - (*Arisaema triphyllum*)
24. **LEATHER FLOWER** - (*Clematis viticaulis*)
25. **LILIES** - Turks Cap (*Lilium superbum*), Gray's (*L. grayi*), Wood philadelphicum), Canada (*L. canadense*)
26. **LOBLOLLY BAY** - (*Gordonia lasianthus*)
27. **LUPINE** - Wild (*Lupinus perennis*)
28. **MONKSHOOD** - (*Aconitum uncinatum*)
29. **MOUNTAIN LAUREL** - (*Kalmia latifolia*)
30. **MOUNTAIN CAMELLIA** - (*Stewartia ovata*)
31. **OCONEE-BELL** - (*Shortia galacifolia*)
32. **ORCHID** - (Orchidaceae) All species
33. **PARTRIDGE BERRY** - (*Mitchella repens*)
34. **PASSION FLOWER** - (*Passiflora incarnata*)
35. **PHLOX** - Blue (*Phlox divaricata*)
36. **PITCHER PLANT** - Southern (*Sarracenia purpurea*), Yellow (*S. flava*)
37. **PIPSISSEWA** - Green (*Chimaphila umbellata*), Spotted intergreen maculata)
38. **RHODODENDRON** - Great Laurel (*Rhododendron maximum*), Catawba catawbiense)
39. **RUELLIA** - (*Ruellia caroliniensis*)
40. **SEA LAVENDER** - (*Limonium carolinianum*)
41. **SEA OAT** - (*Uniola paniculata*)

42. **SHOOTING STAR** - (*Dodecatheon meadia*)
43. **SILKY CAMELLIA** - (*Stewartia malacodendron*)
44. **SNOW BELLS** - (*Styrax americanus*)
45. **SOLOMON'S SEAL** - (*Polygonatum biflorum*)
46. **SPRING BEAUTY** - (*Claytonia virginica*)
47. **SQUIRREL CORN** - (*Dicentra canadensis*)
48. **STARRY FALSE SOLOMON'S SEAL** - (*Smilacina stellata*)
49. **TRILLIUM** - (*Trillium*) All species
50. **TROUTLILY** or **ADDERS TONGUE** - (*Erythronium americanum*)
51. **TWAYBLADE** - Large (*Liparis lilifolia*)
52. **VIOLET** - Great-spurred (*Viola selkirkii*), Bird'sfoot (*V. pedata*)
53. **VIRGINIA BIRCH** - Round leaf (*Betula uber*)
54. **WILD INDIGO** - (*Baptisia tinctoria*)